

# 2 Samuel 3:15

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And Ish-bosheth sent, and took her from her husband, even from Phaltiel the son of Laish.

## Analysis

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**And Ish-bosheth sent, and took her from her husband, even from Phaltiel the son of Laish.**

This verse contributes to the narrative of Abner Defects and Dies, emphasizing political maneuvering, revenge consequences. This chapter illustrates the complexity of political transition and personal revenge. Abner's defection using covenant language (brit, בְּרִית) contrasts with Joab's treacherous murder, demonstrating how personal vengeance undermines national purposes. The text develops themes of legitimate vs illegitimate authority, the corrupting power of revenge, and maintaining integrity when others act unethically.

## Historical Context

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The historical setting of 2 Samuel 3 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding political maneuvering, revenge consequences provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful

attention to avoid anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

## Related Passages

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**Revelation 20:12** — Judgment according to deeds

**Romans 2:1** — Judging others

## Study Questions

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1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of political maneuvering, revenge consequences?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

## Interlinear Text

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שֵׁנָה	אֶת	יֵשׁ	בְּ	שֵׁת	וָקָחָהּ	מֵעַם	אֶת	יֵשׁ
sent				And Ishbosheth	and took			her from her husband
H7971		H0		H378	H3947	H5973		H376
מֵעַם	לִפְלִיטִי	ל	בֶּן	לְאִישׁ:				
H5973	even from Phaltiel		the son	of Laish				
	H6409		H1121	H3889				

## Additional Cross-References

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**1 Samuel 25:44** (Parallel theme): But Saul had given Michal his daughter, David's wife, to Phalti the son of Laish, which was of Gallim.